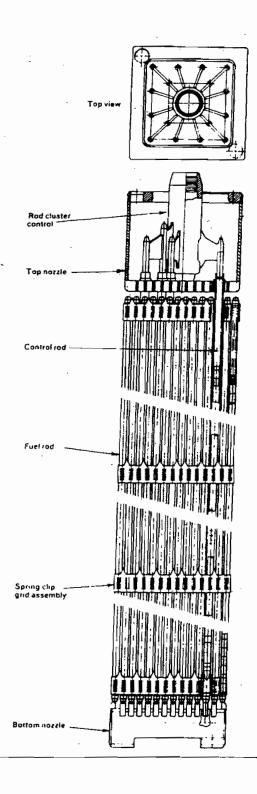


ROBUST STORAGE OF SPENT FUEL IN THE CONTEXT OF NATIONAL SECURITY

Typical PWR Fuel Assembly



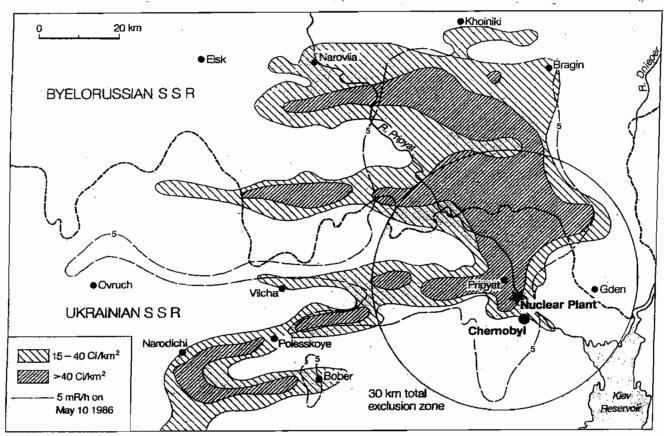
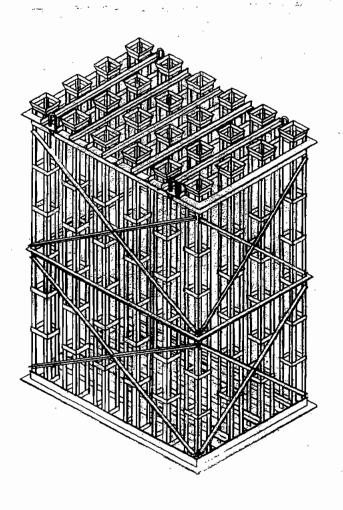
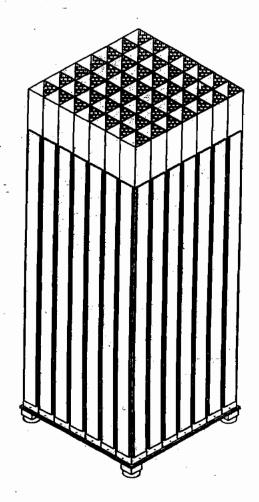


Figure 3.3b Areas of heavy contamination around the exclusion zone (marked by a 30 km radius circle) with the caesium-137 as measured during 1988. Only two levels are indicated. The contour marked by isolines indicates the territory which was contaminated above 5 mR/h of gamma radiation on 10 May, 1986.

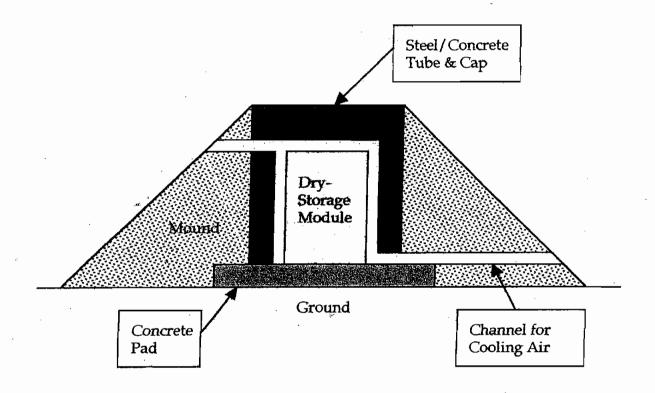
(from Medvedev, 1990)

(4) LAND CONTAMINATION BY CESIUM-137 IN THE VICINITY OF CHERNOBYL





(1) LOW AND HIGH-DENSITY RACKS FOR POOL STORAGE OF SPENT FUEL



SCHEMATIC VIEW OF PROPOSED DESIGN FOR HARDENED, DRY STORAGE

Notes

1. Cooling channels would be inclined, to prevent pooling of jet fuel, and would be configured to preclude line-of-sight access to dry-storage module.

2. The tube, cap and pad surrounding the dry-storage module would be tied together with steel rods, and spacer blocks would prevent the module from moving inside the tube.

3. The steel/concrete tube could be buttressed by several triangular panels connecting the tube and the base pad.